

交易咨询业务：沪证监许可【2012】1515号

上海东亚期货能源化工周报—原油

2026年9月18日

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交易咨询：Z0017093

审核：唐韵 Z0002422

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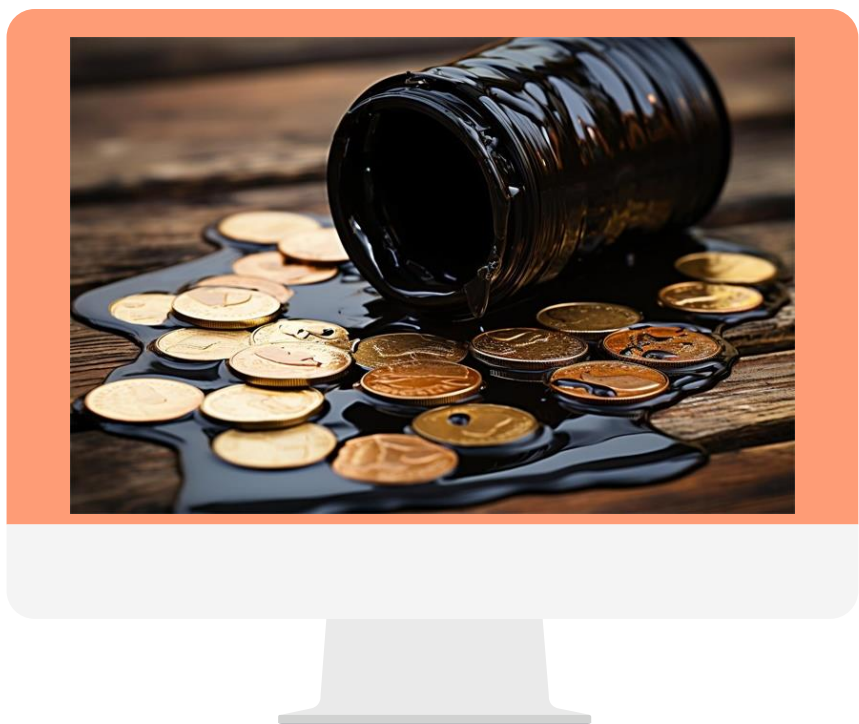
基本面信息：

- **1、海峡运输未恢复正常**
- **2、现实低库存**
- **3、地缘缓和消息不断传出**
- **4、需求负反馈有所体现**

观点：市场放大地缘缓和预期，同时Taco指数也到了临界位置，实际供应对应看到沙特从霍尔木兹通行增加，海峡中断叙事再度弱化，需求侧国内炼厂开工有所下滑，未来看不到持续买力，整体看下来油价短期有调整压力。当前低库存以及未来各国的补库需求还是中期支撑所在。

基本面要点：

- **供给：**美国（EIA周报）：产量1394.4万桶/日，环比变动-0.02%，同比变动3.43%；美原油净进口量222.7万桶/日，环比变动-34.63%，同比变动436.63%。
- **需求：**美国炼厂加工量为1733万桶/日，环比变动-1.46%，同比变动5.52%；美国炼厂开工率为96.8%，环比变动-1.0pts，同比变动3.5pts；中国主营炼厂开工率为73.22%，环比变动-0.7pts，同比变动-8.3pts；山东地炼开工率为54.45%，环比变动-1.4pts，同比变动3.8pts。
- **库存：**美国库存：除SPR外石油总库存12.51亿桶，上周同期为12.49亿桶，同比变动-2.43%；本周原油商业库存为4.23亿桶，上周同期为4.24亿桶，同比变动1.94%；汽油库存为2.08亿桶，上周同期为2.07亿桶，同比变动-4.56%；馏分油库存为1.08亿桶，上周同期为1.06亿桶，同比变动-13.49%；欧洲库存：原油库存为5023.2万桶，上周同期为5118.9万桶，同比变动-10.63%；成品油库存为410.60万桶，上周同期为390.4万桶，同比变动-23.58%。全球海上浮仓为10037.90万桶，上周同期为11249.10万桶，同比变动33.40%。
- **裂解价差：**美湾区裂解价差为57.50美元/桶，上周同期为62.04美元/桶，同比变动179.00%；布伦特跨大西洋裂解价差为70.14美元/桶，上周同期为64.98美元/桶，同比变动218.01%；中东裂解价差为63.38美元/桶，上周同期为47.18美元/桶，同比变动174.89%；东南亚裂解价差为56.71美元/桶，上周同期为41.23美元/桶，同比变动321.33%。
- **价差：**WTI1-6月差：20.93美元/桶，上周同期为22.64美元/桶。Brent1-6月差：18.10美元/桶，上周同期为22.51美元/桶。B-W价差：7.59美元/桶，上周同期为9.23美元/桶。EFS：10.10美元/桶，上周同期为10.43美元/桶。SC-BRENT：13.01美元/桶，上周同期为-1.50美元/桶。



1

价格与金融数据

2

供应

3

需求

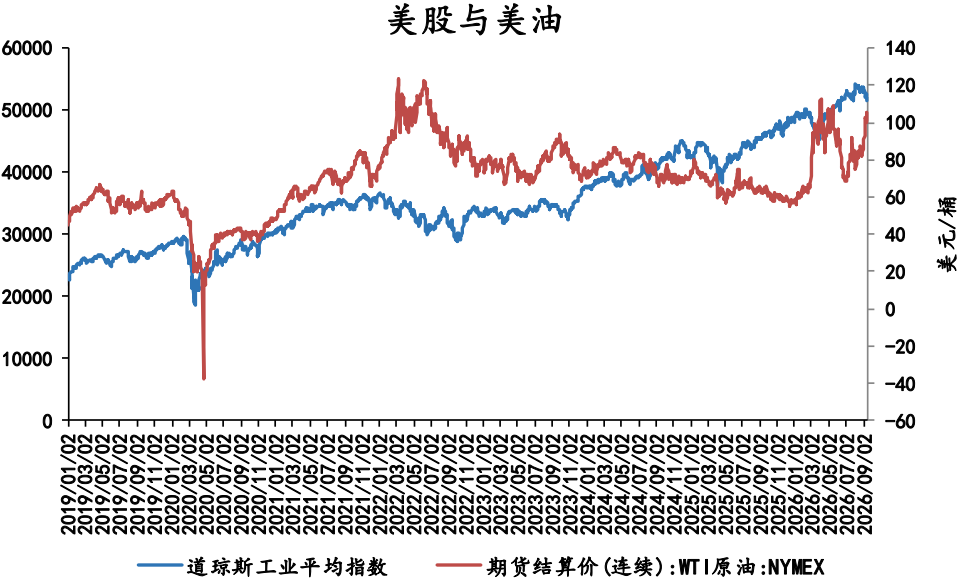
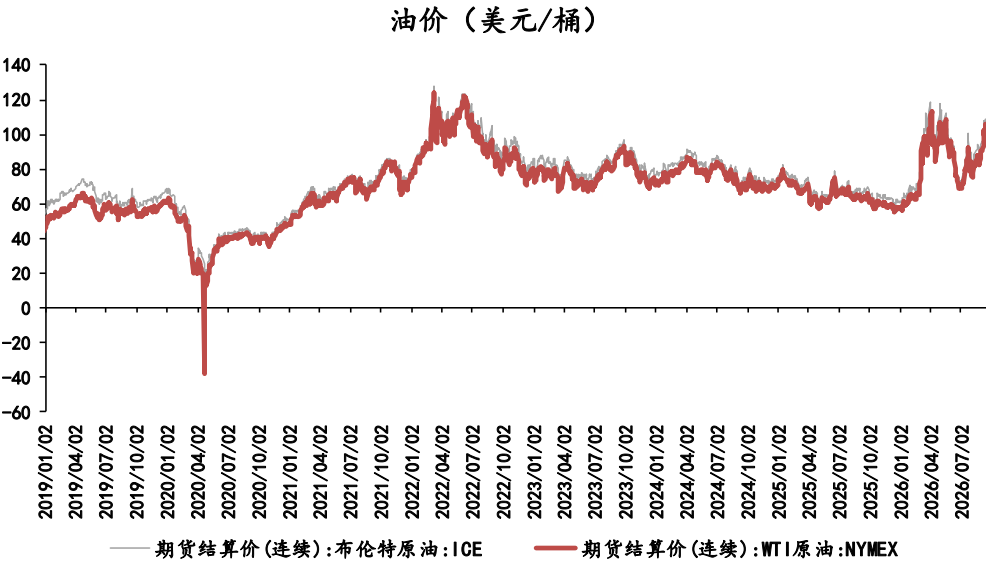
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库存

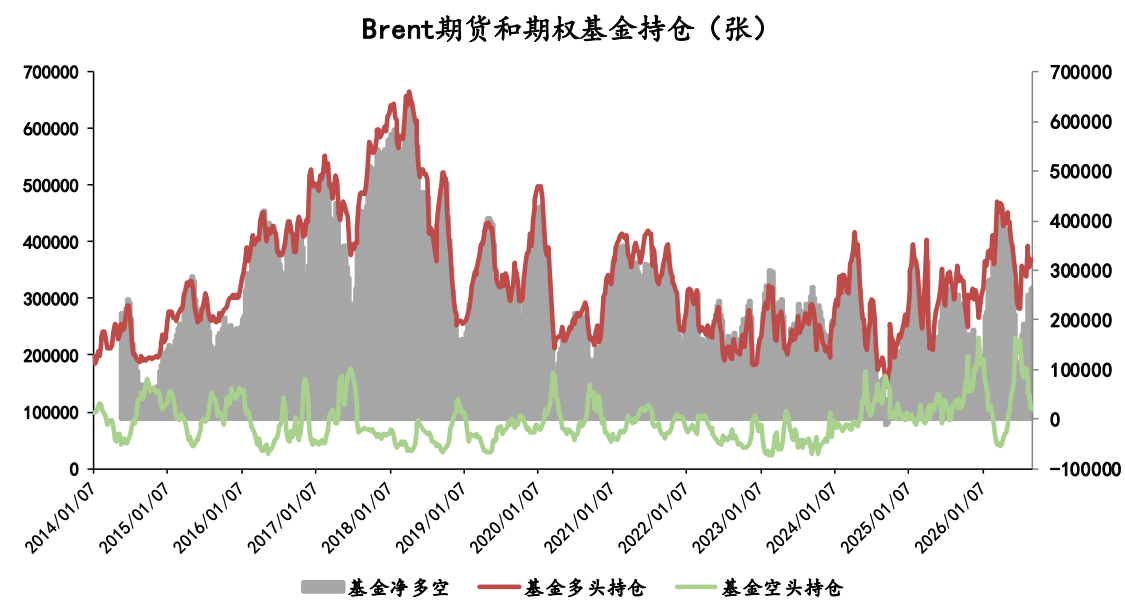
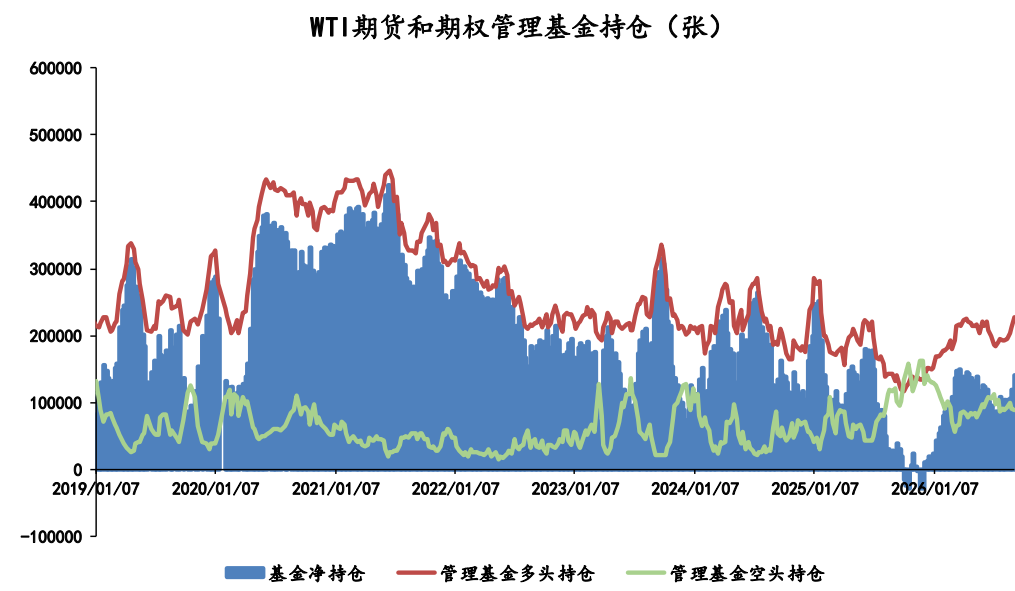
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价差与升贴水

1.1原油价格:



1.2CFTC持仓数据:





1

价格与金融数据

2

供应

3

需求

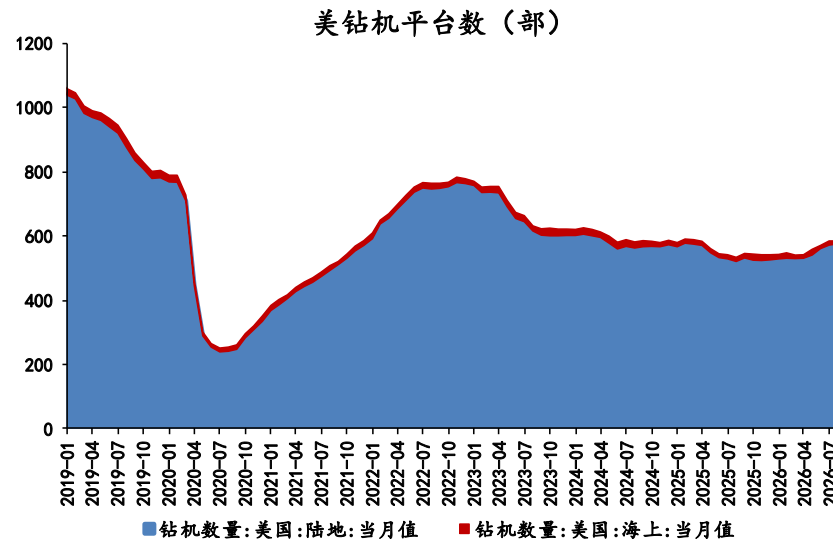
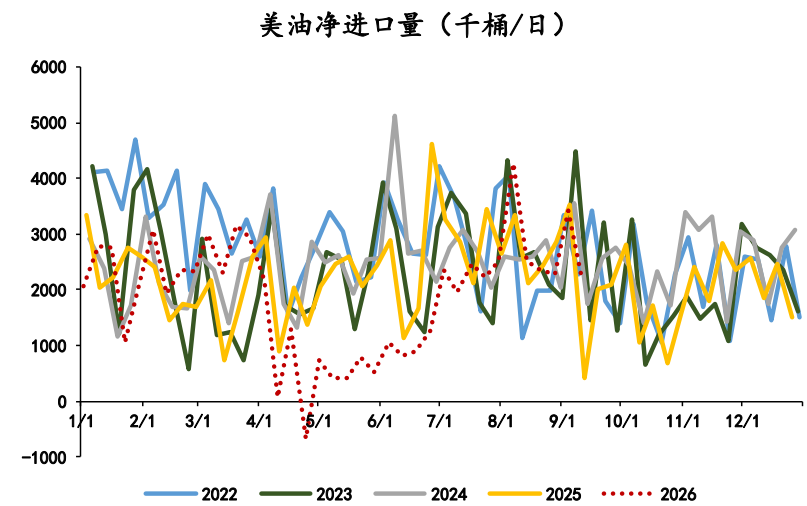
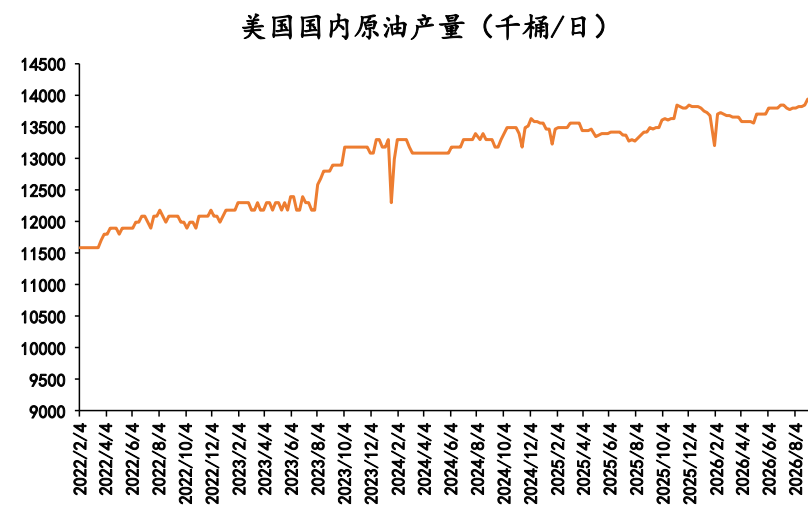
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库存

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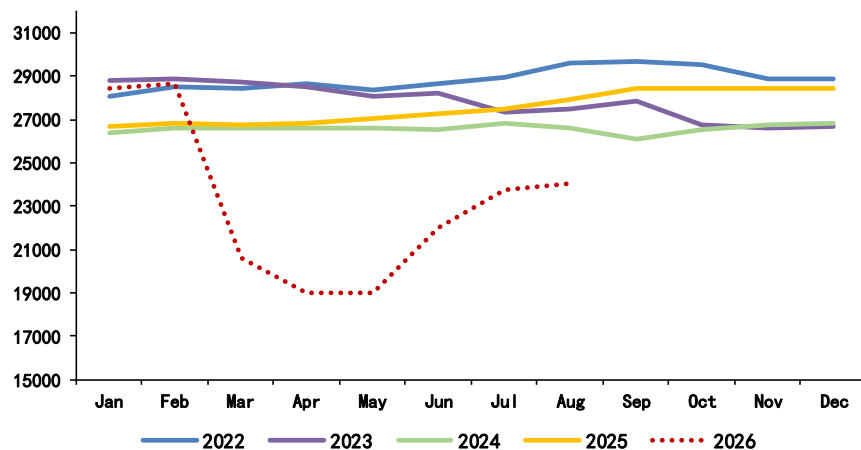
价差与升贴水

2.1美国原油供应:

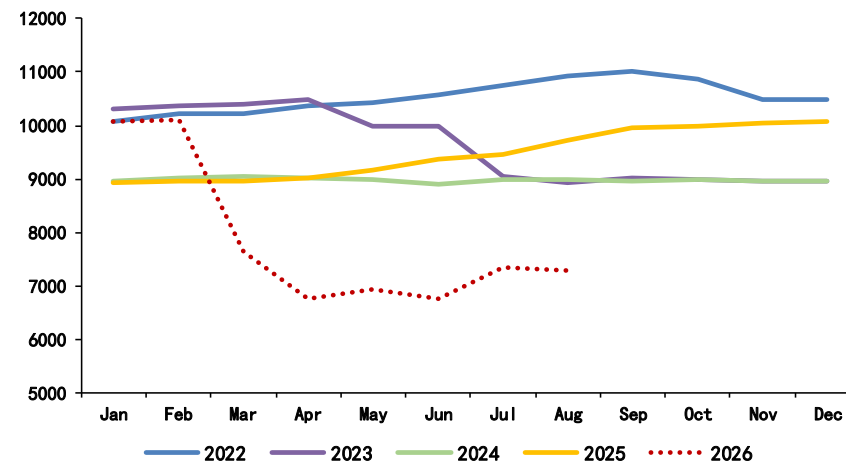


2.2OPEC原油供应:

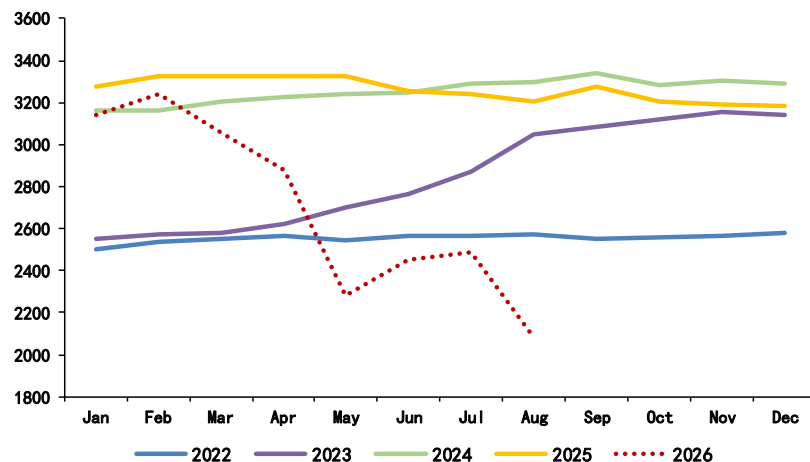
OPEC原油产量 (千桶/日)



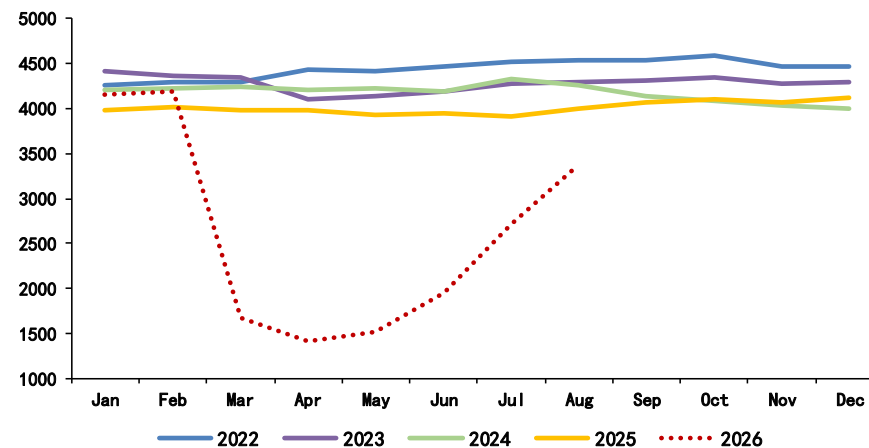
沙特原油产量 (千桶/日)



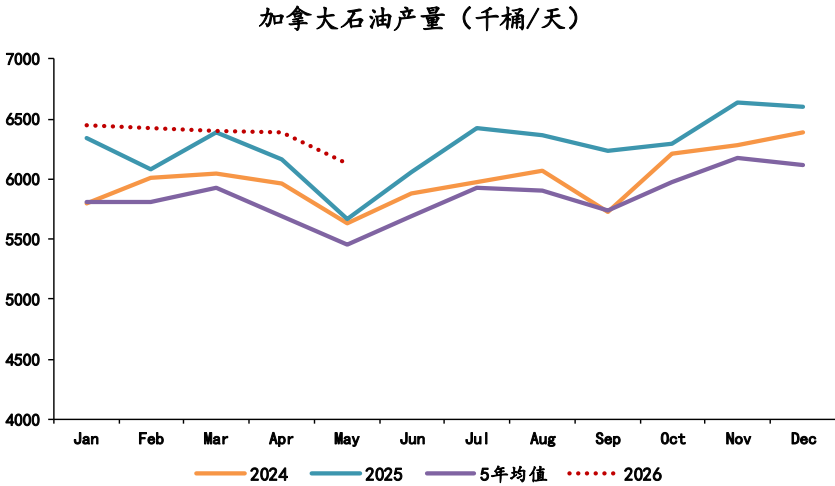
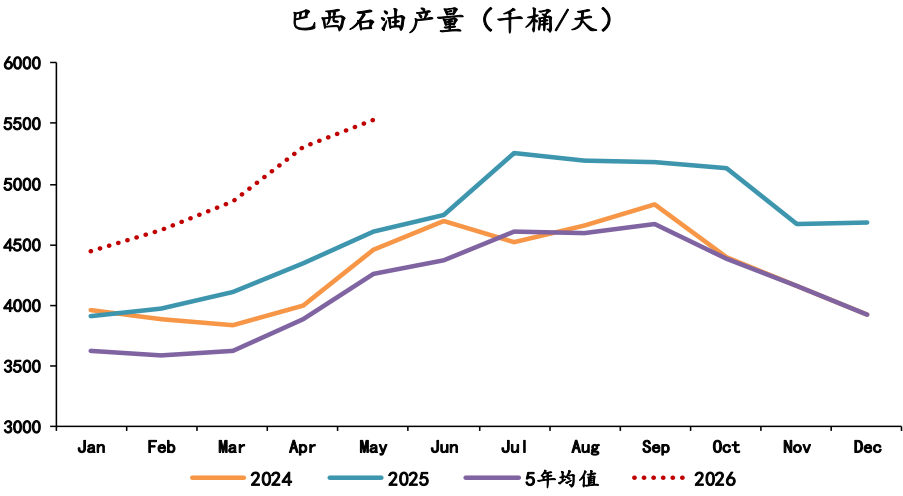
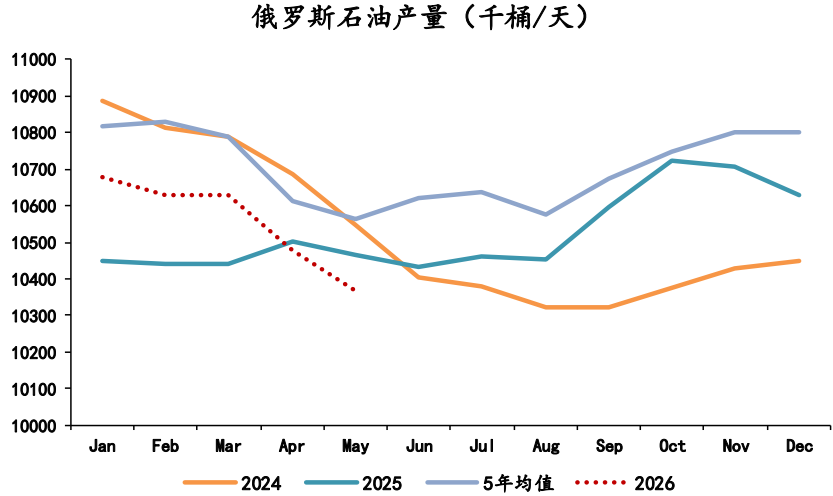
伊朗原油产量 (千桶/日)



伊拉克原油产量 (千桶/日)



2.3非OPEC原油供应:





1

价格与金融数据

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供应

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需求

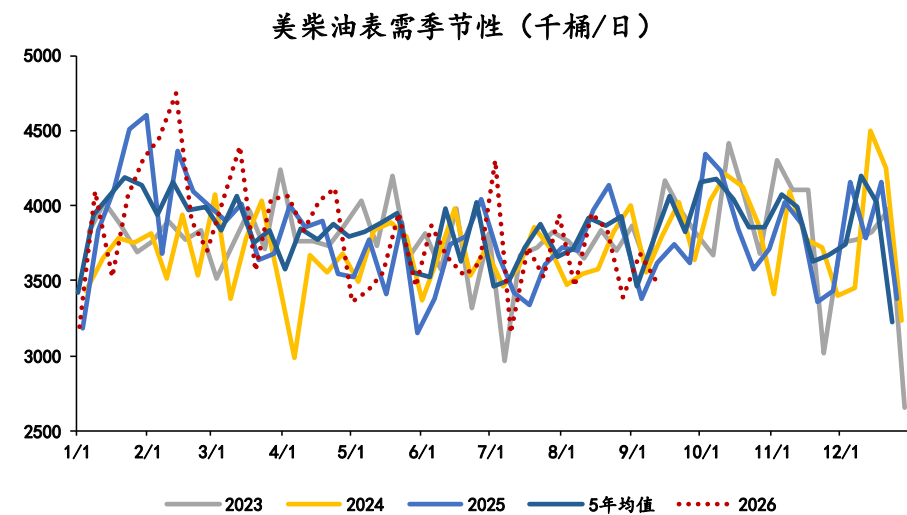
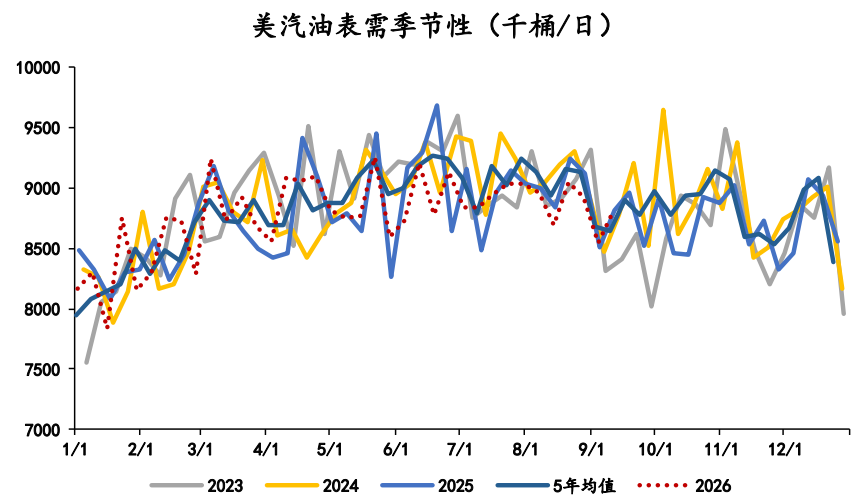
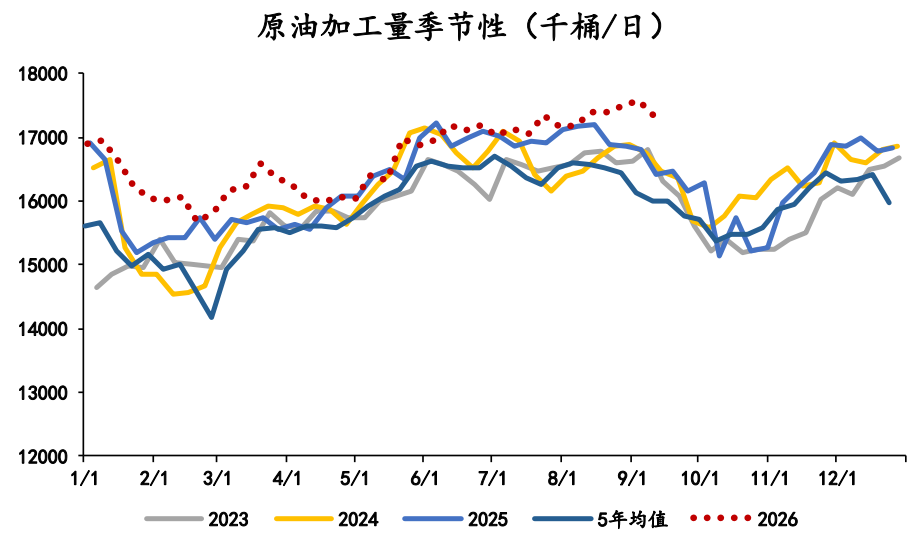
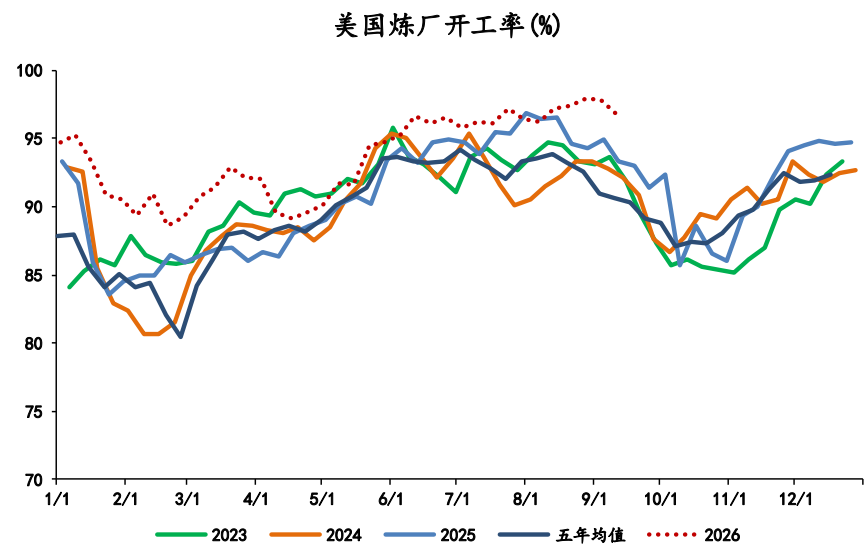
4

库存

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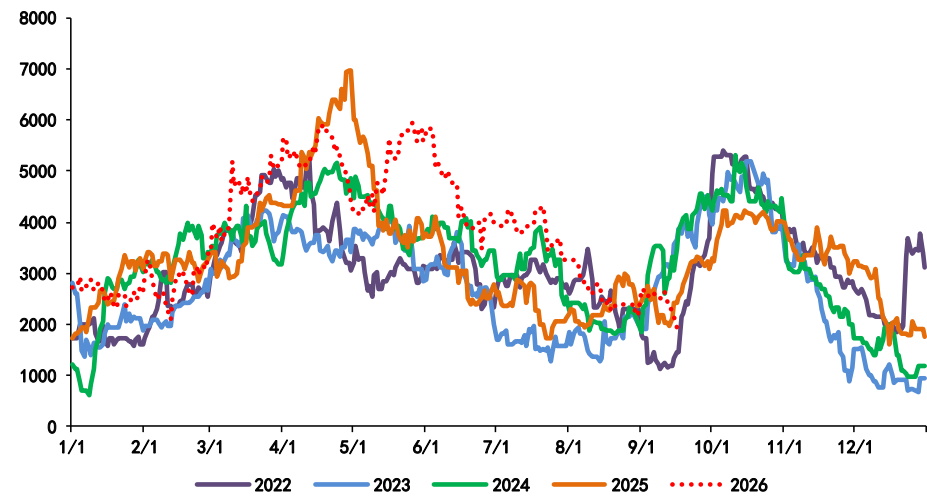
价差与升贴水

3.1美国石油需求:

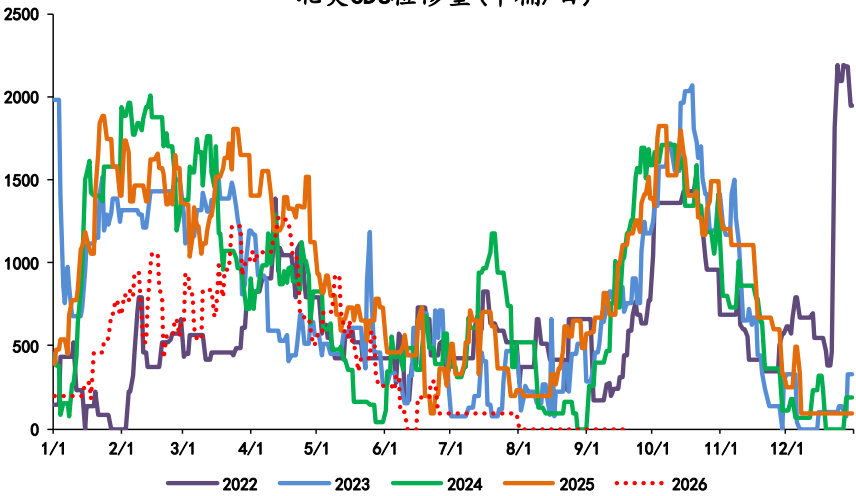


3.2全球炼厂检修季节性:

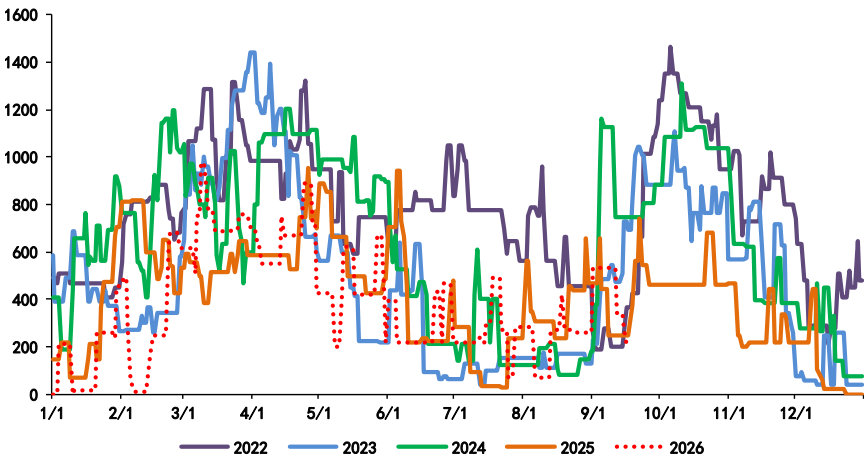
全球CDU检修量(千桶/日)



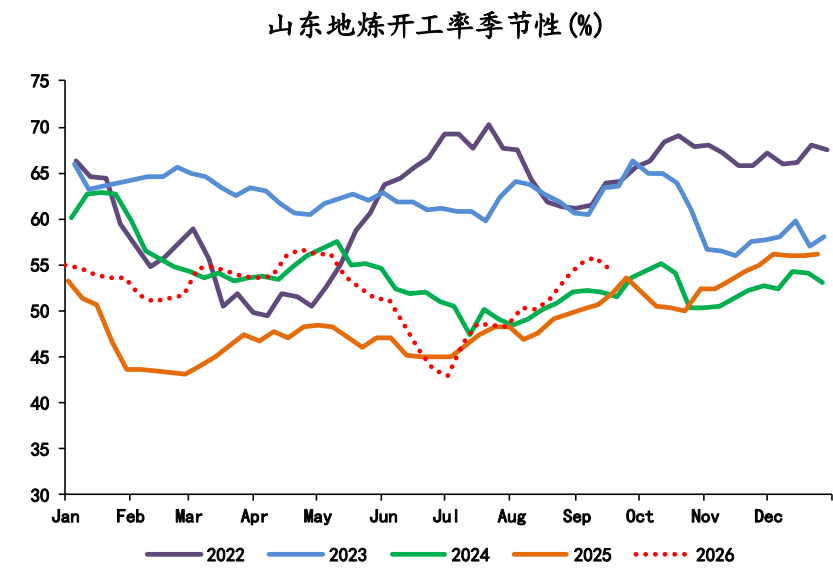
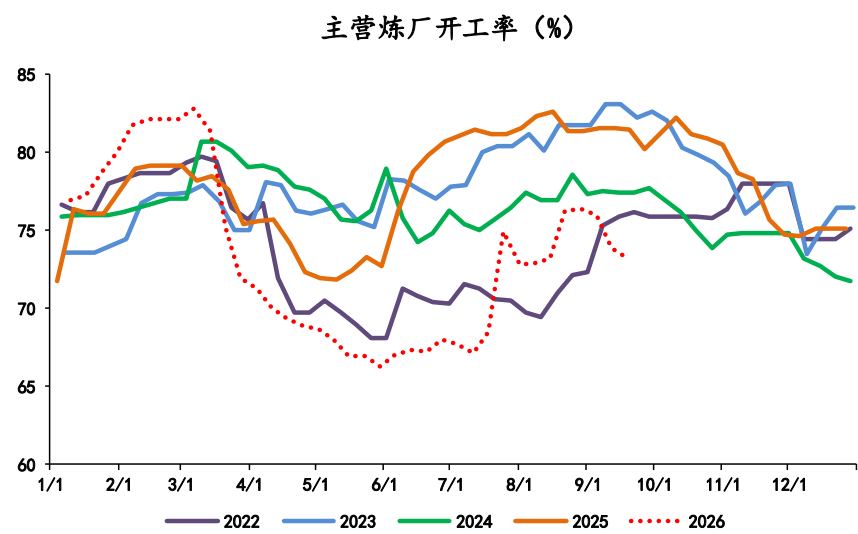
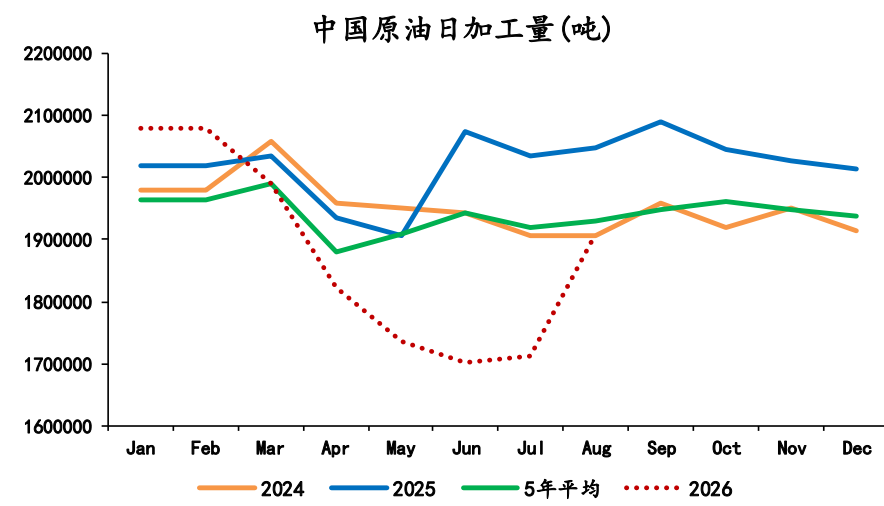
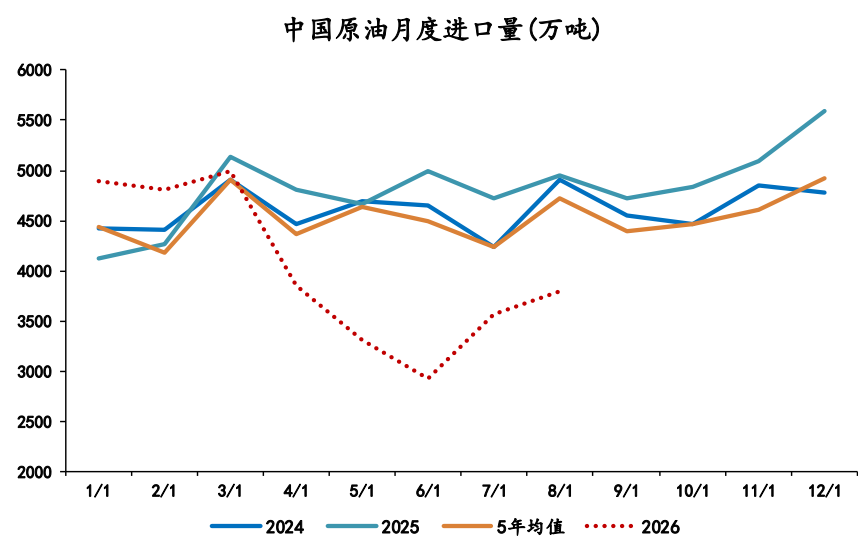
北美CDU检修量(千桶/日)

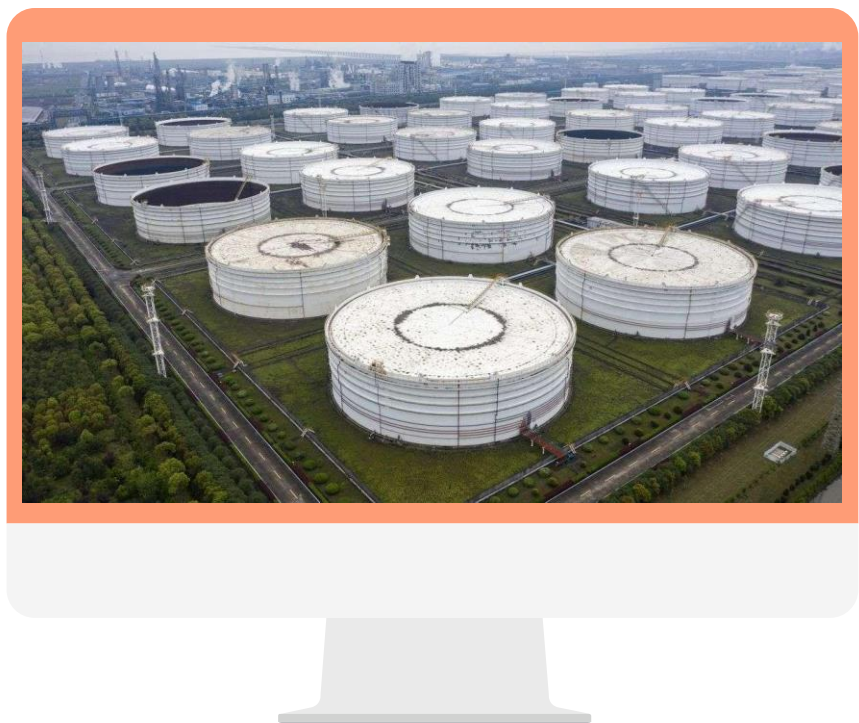


西北欧CDU检修量(千桶/日)



3.3国内原油需求:





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供应

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需求

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价差与升贴水

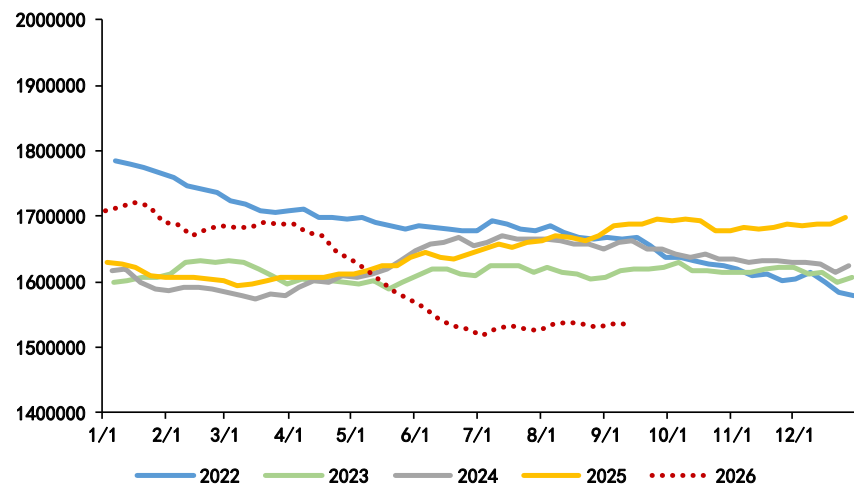
4.1 全球原油供需预测：

9月EIA月报显示2026全年去库幅度为197万桶/日。

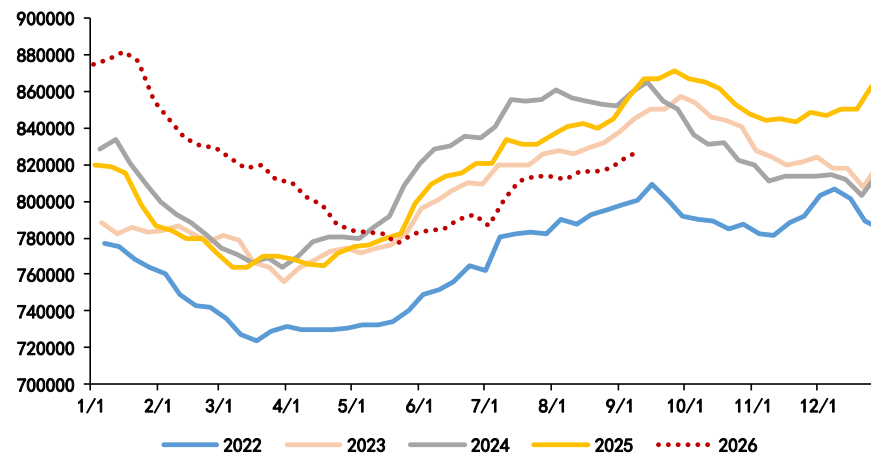
	1Q 2026	2Q 2026	3Q 2026	4Q 2026
World Oil Demand	102.8	100.33	103.5	104.29
Non-OPEC Supply	76.2	76.03	77.39	78.49
OPEC Supply	27.49	20.38	22.87	23.66
Other Liquids	4.4	3.06	3.43	3.8
World Oil Supply	103.69	96.41	100.27	102.15
Surplus/Deficit	0.89	-3.92	-3.23	-2.14

4.2美国石油库存:

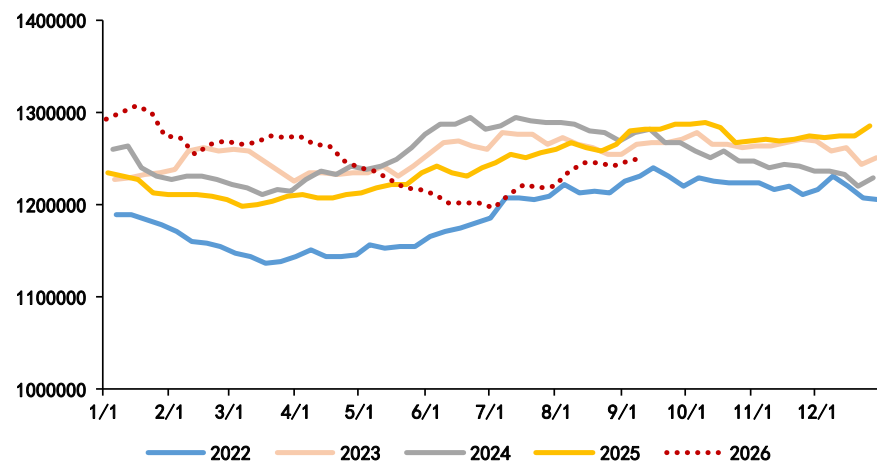
美国石油总库存季节性 (千桶)



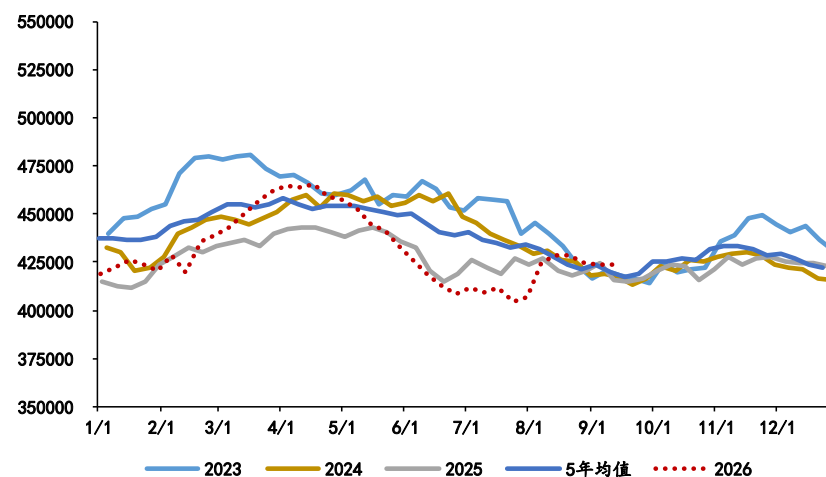
美国油品总库存季节性 (千桶)



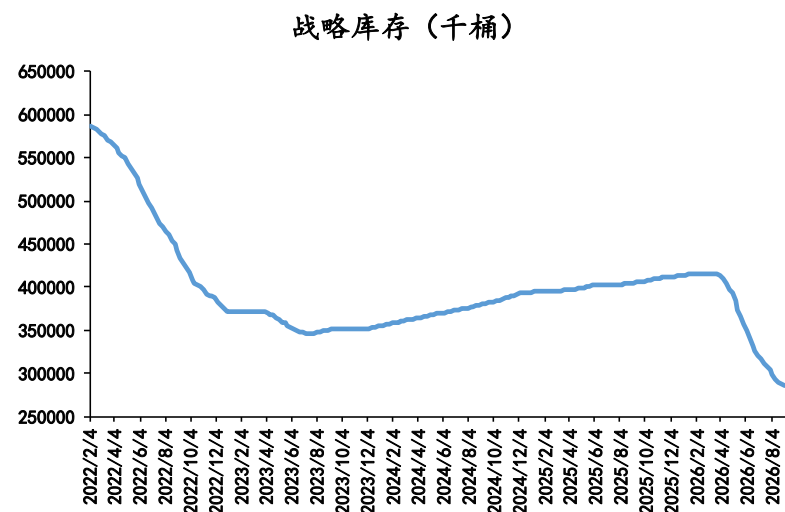
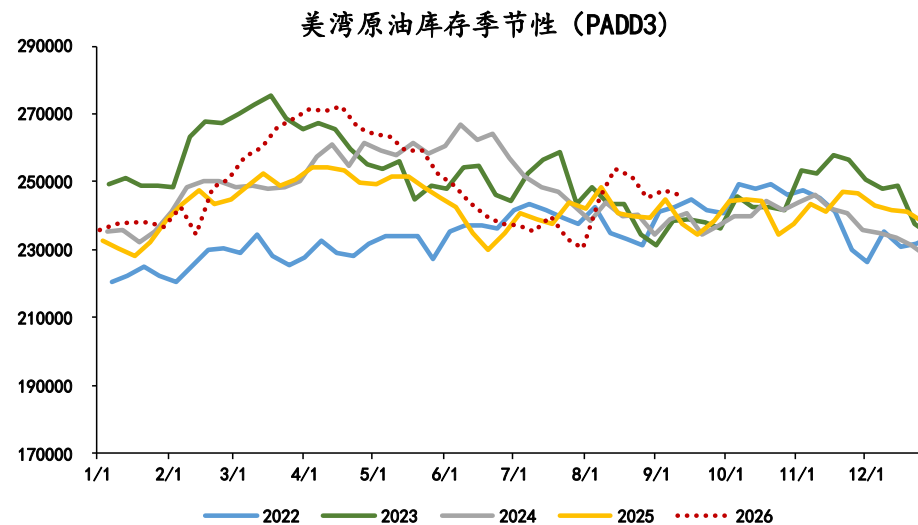
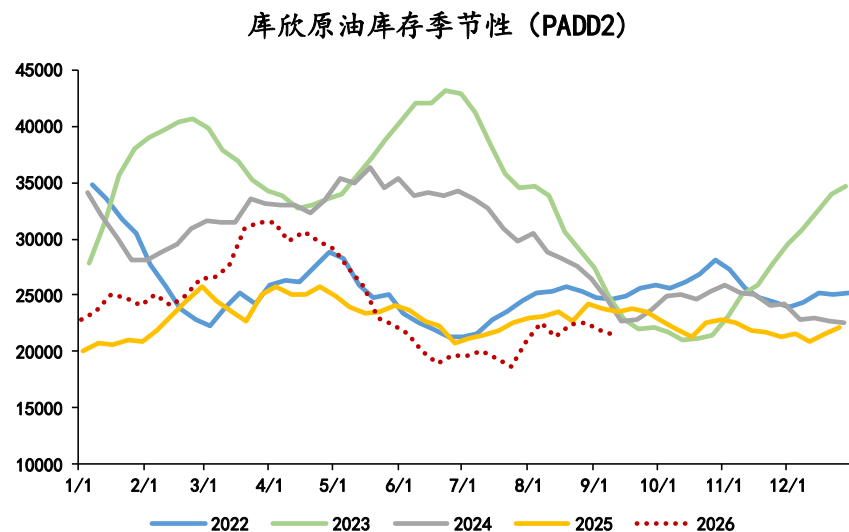
除SPR外美国石油库存



美原油商业库存季节性 (千桶)

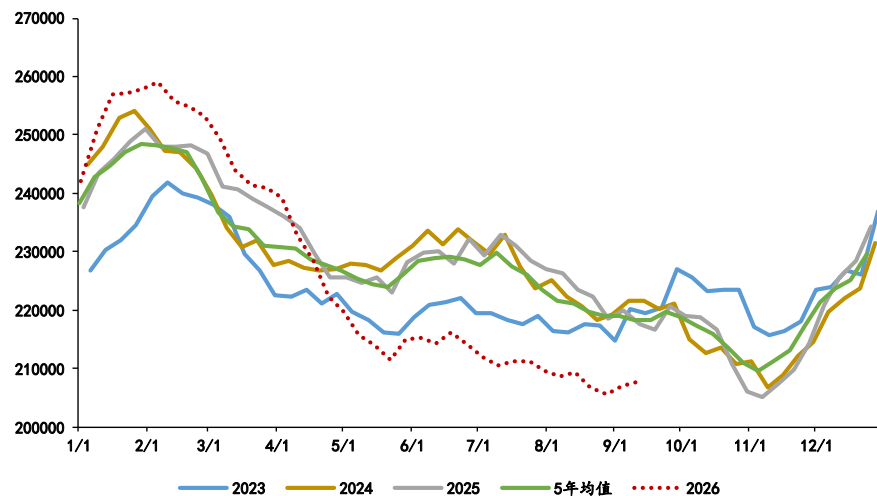


4.2美国石油库存:

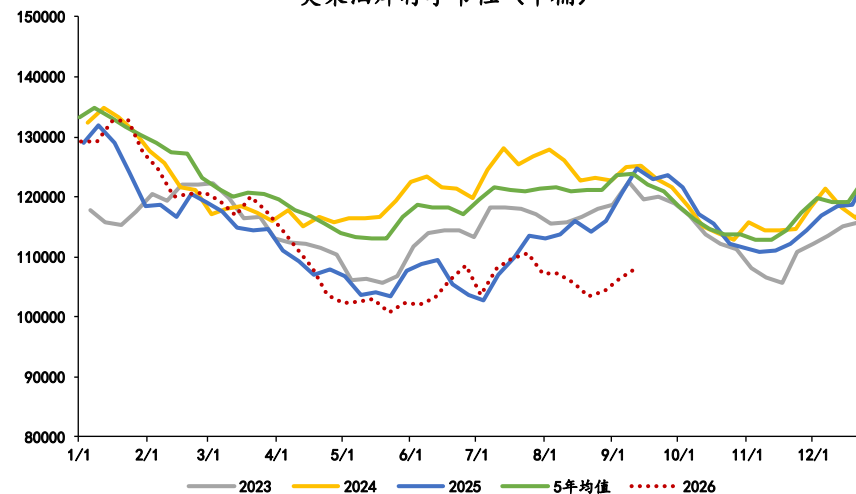


4.3美国成品油库存:

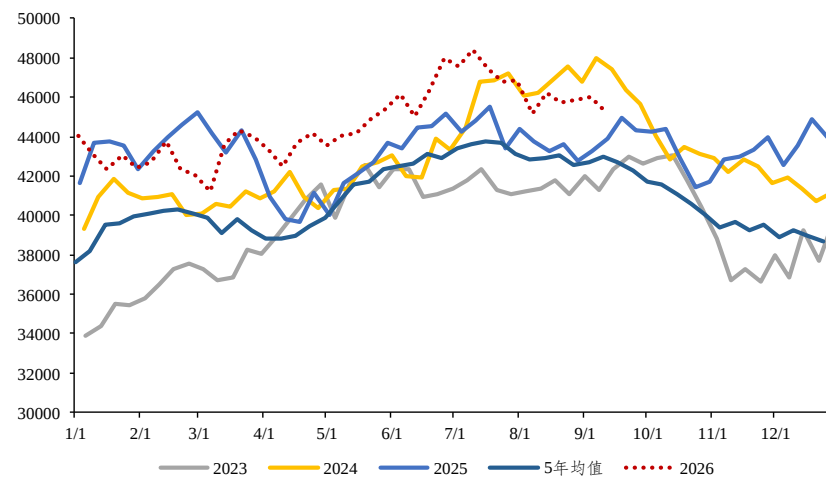
美汽油库存季节性 (千桶)



美柴油库存季节性 (千桶)

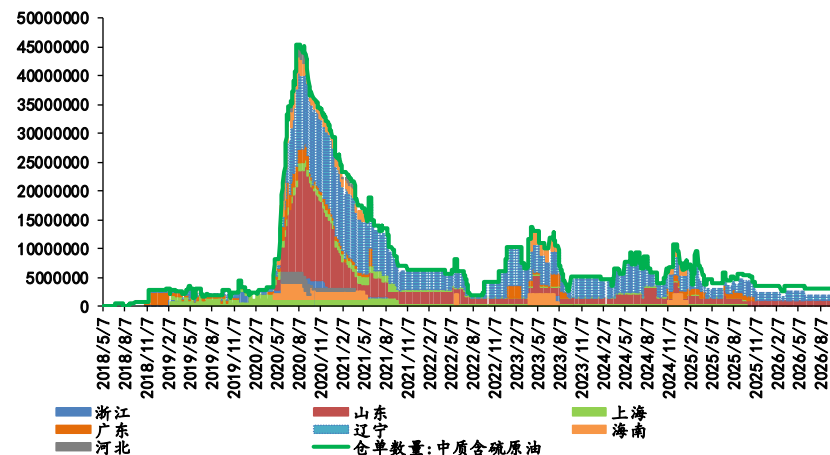


美航煤库存季节性 (千桶)

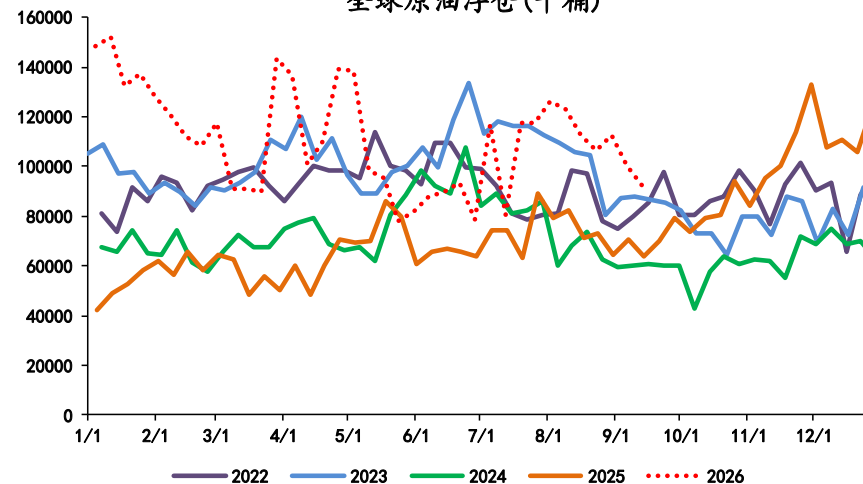


4.4中国原油库存与全球浮仓:

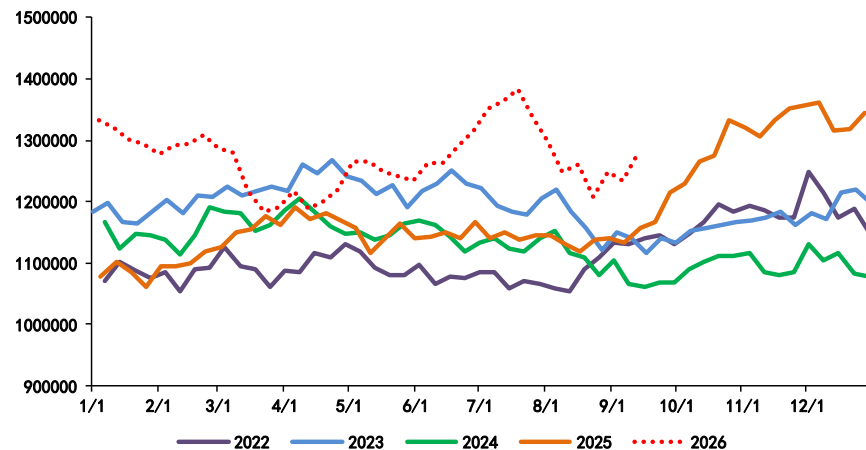
INE原油库存(桶)



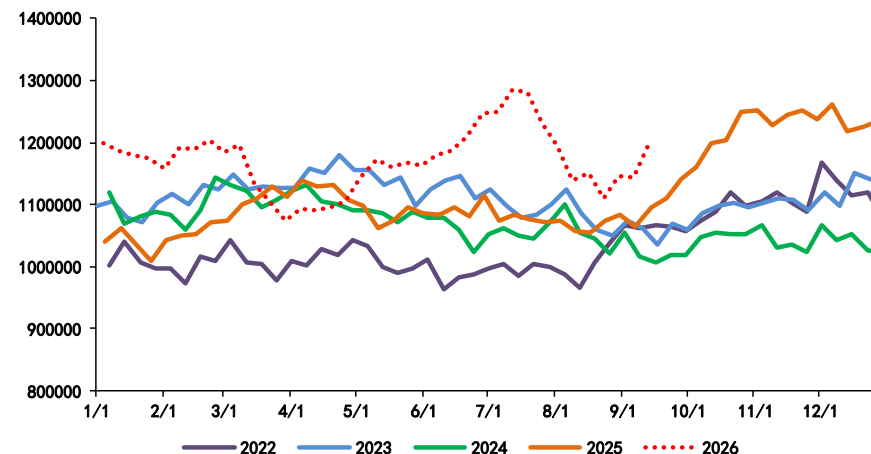
全球原油浮仓(千桶)



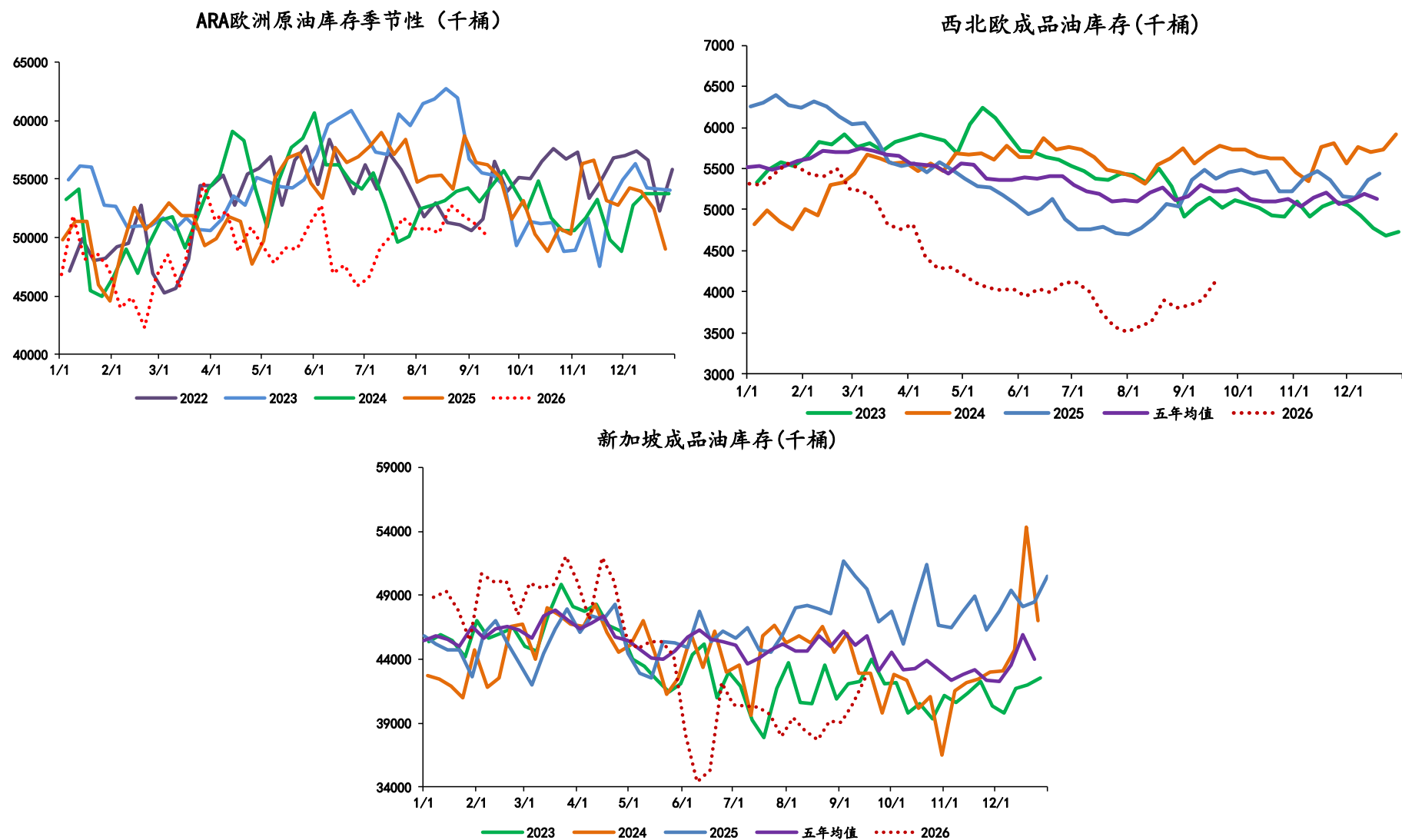
全球水上原油(千桶)



全球在途原油(千桶)



4.5其他地区石油库存:





1

价格与金融数据

2

供应

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需求

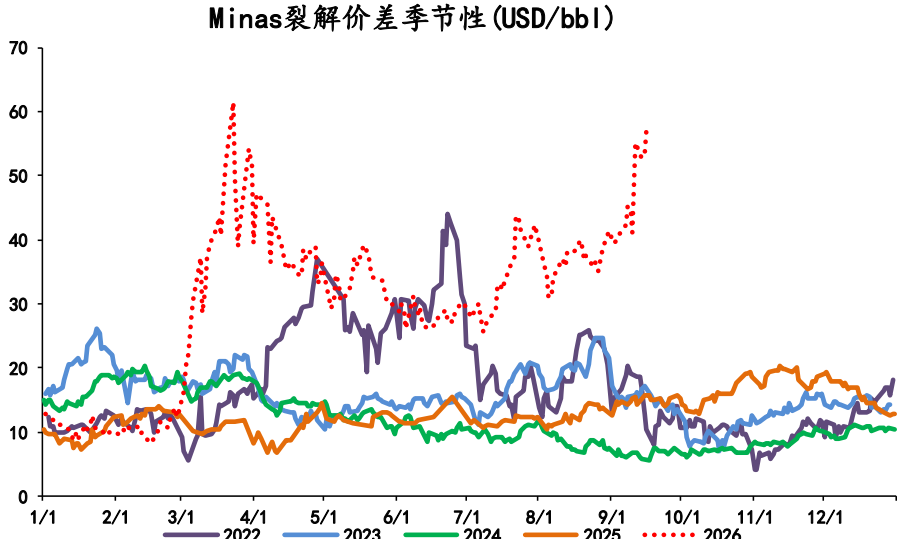
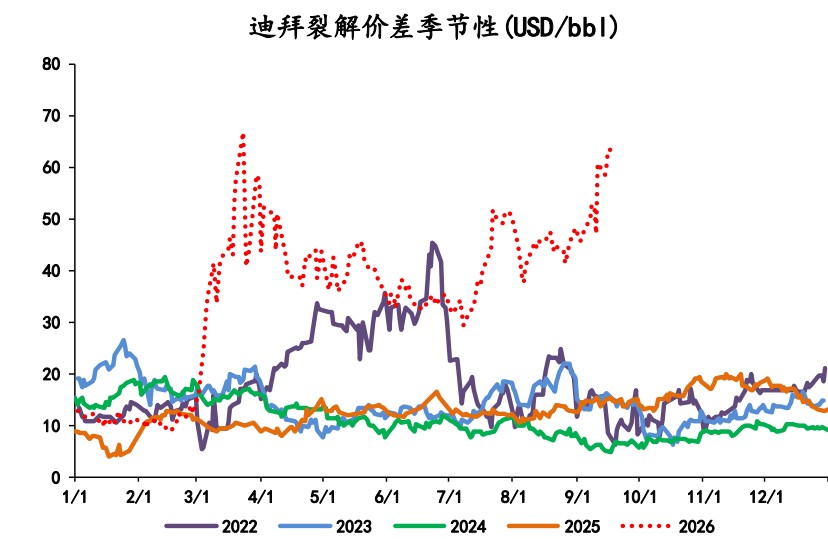
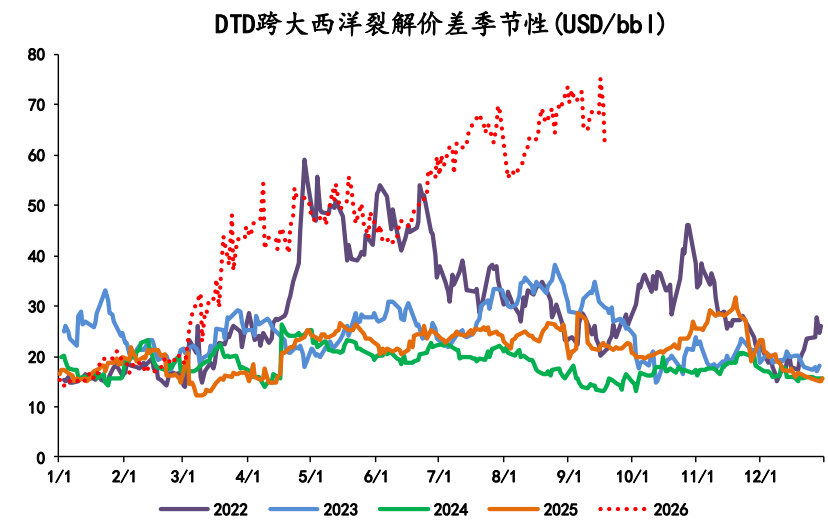
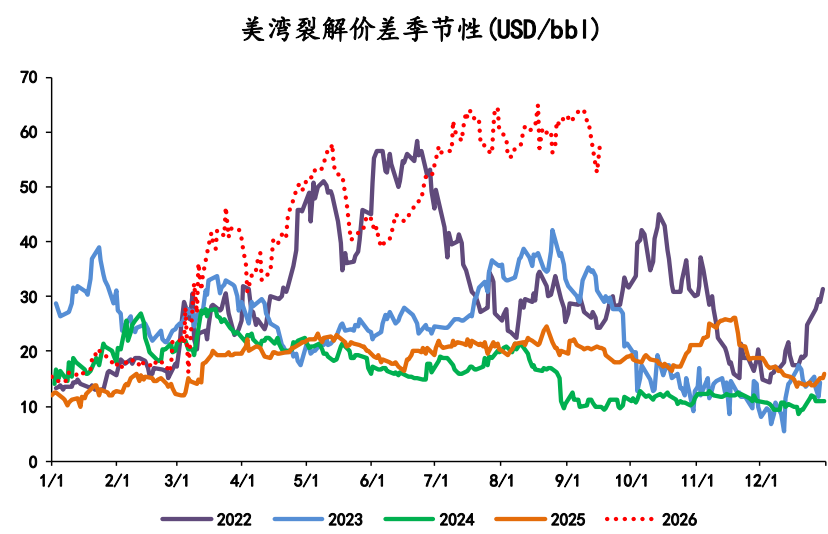
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库存

5

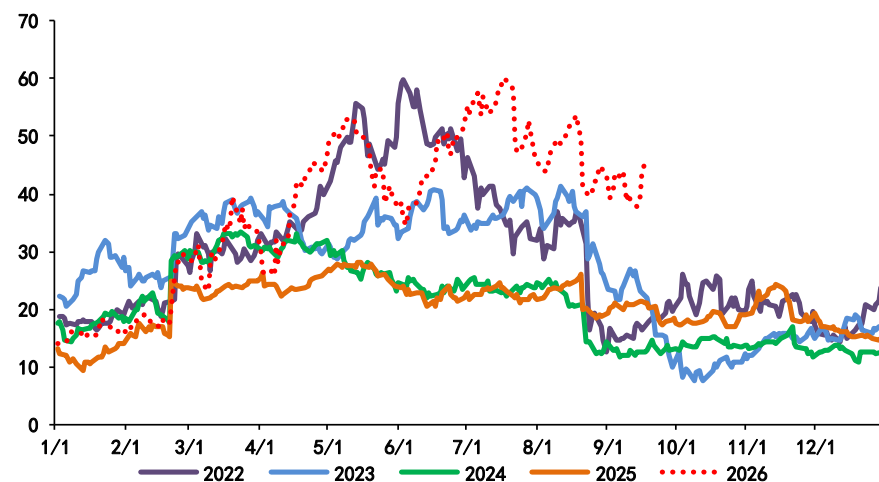
价差与升贴水

5.1 全球各地区裂解价差:

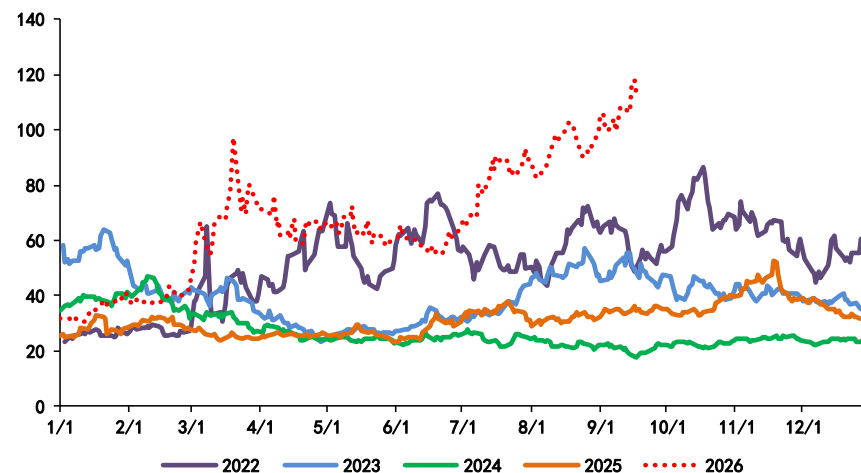


5.2成品油裂解价差:

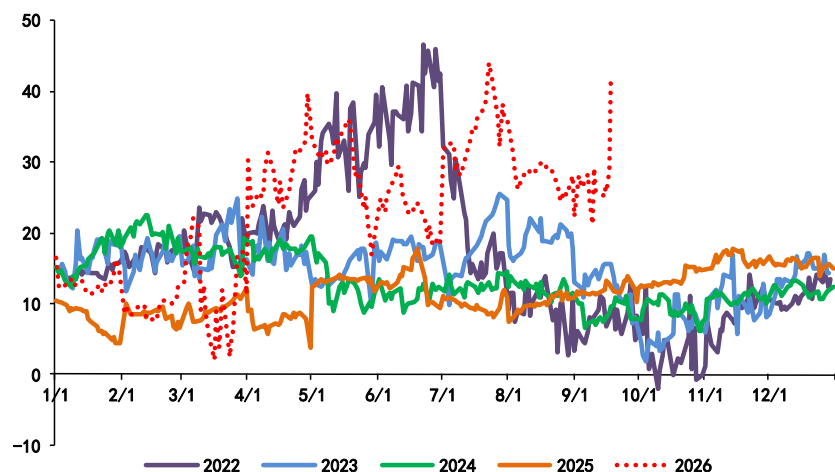
RB0B-WTI季节性 (USD/bbl)



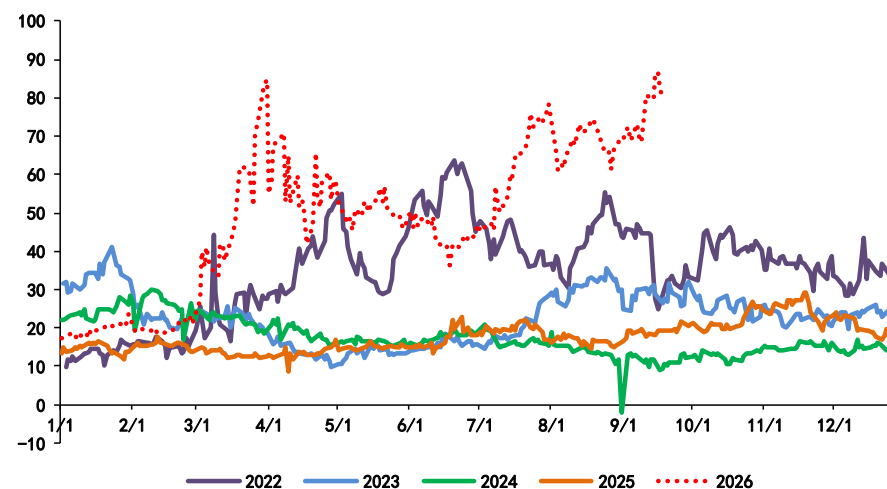
HO-WTI季节性 (USD/bbl)



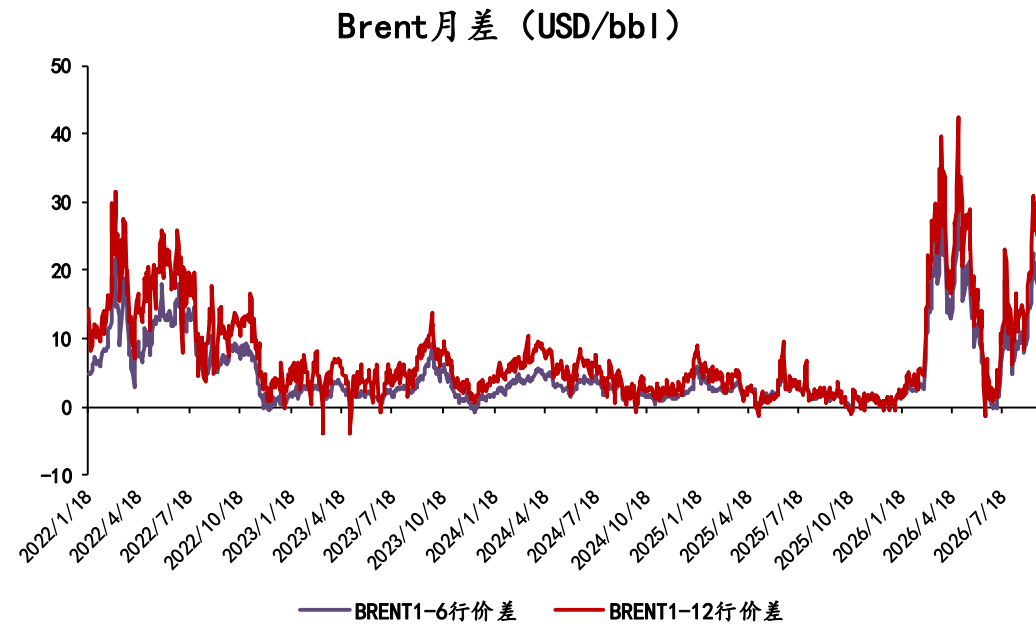
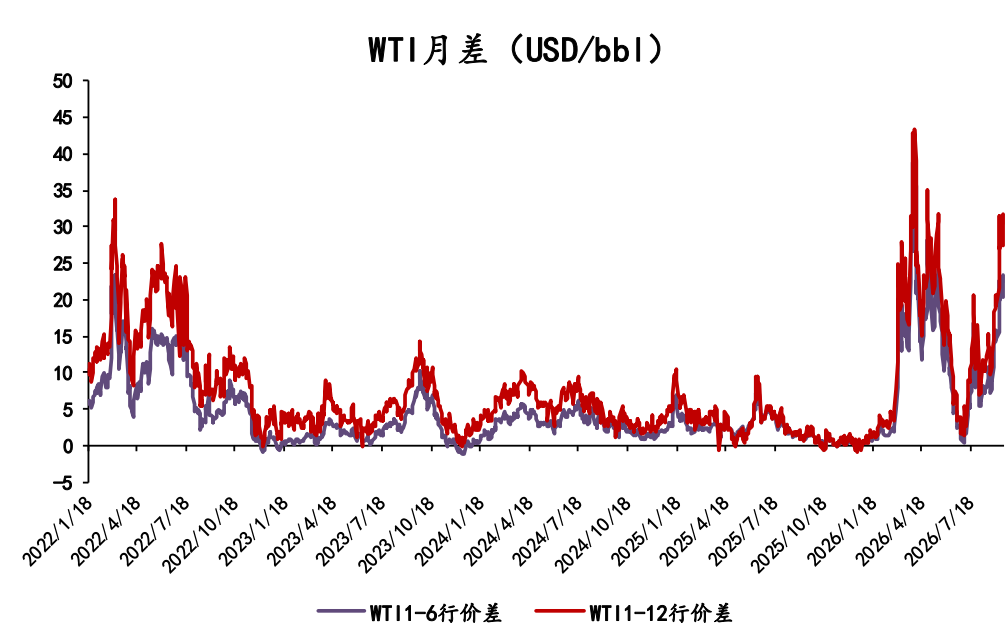
Gasoline-Dubai (SING) (USD/bbl)



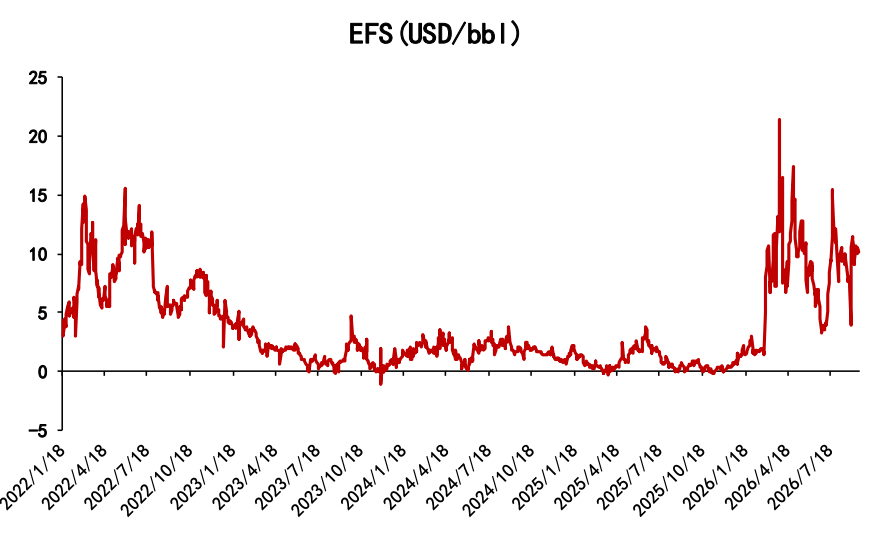
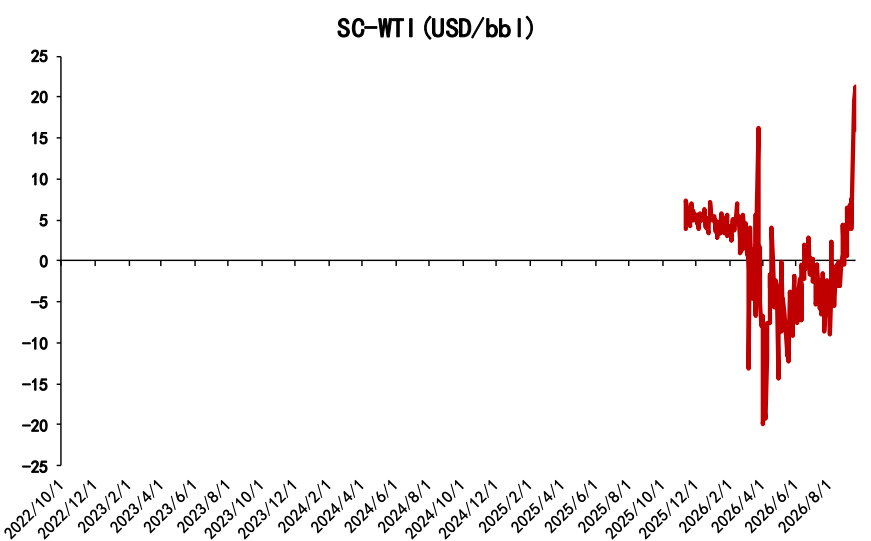
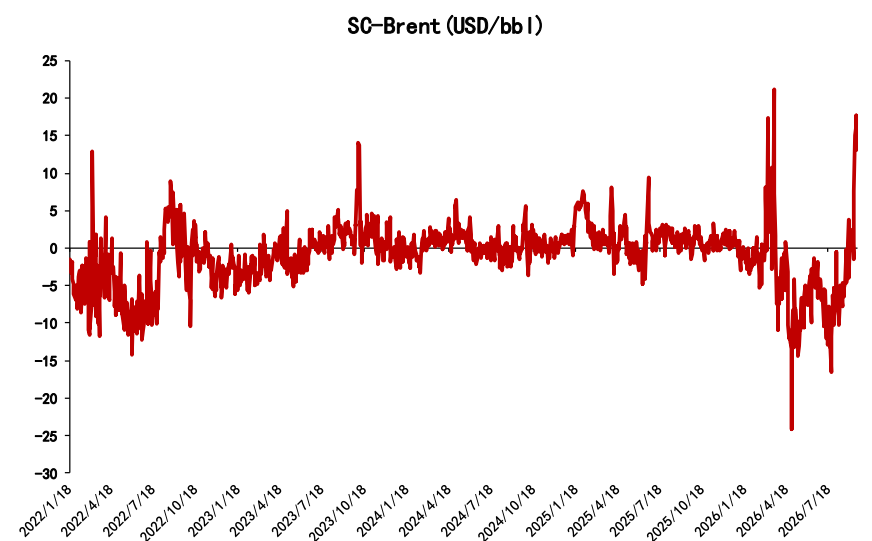
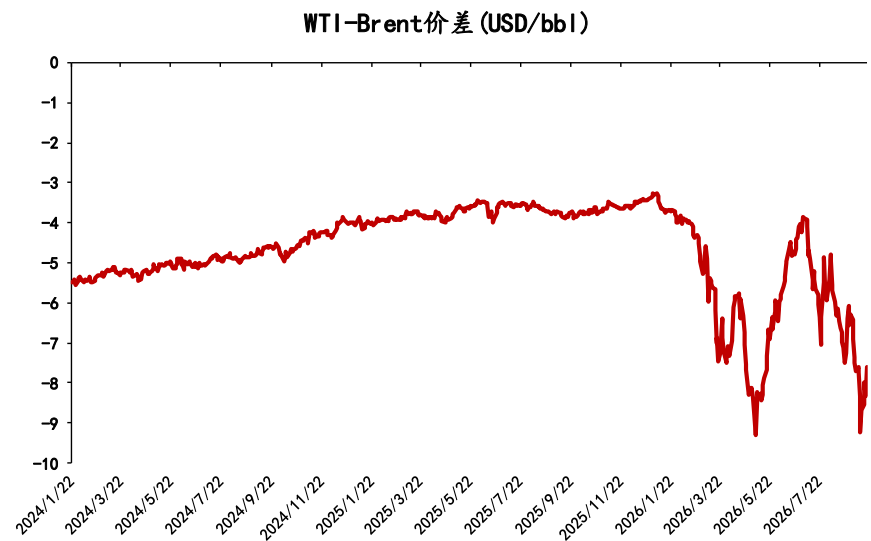
Gasoil-Dubai (SING) (USD/bbl)



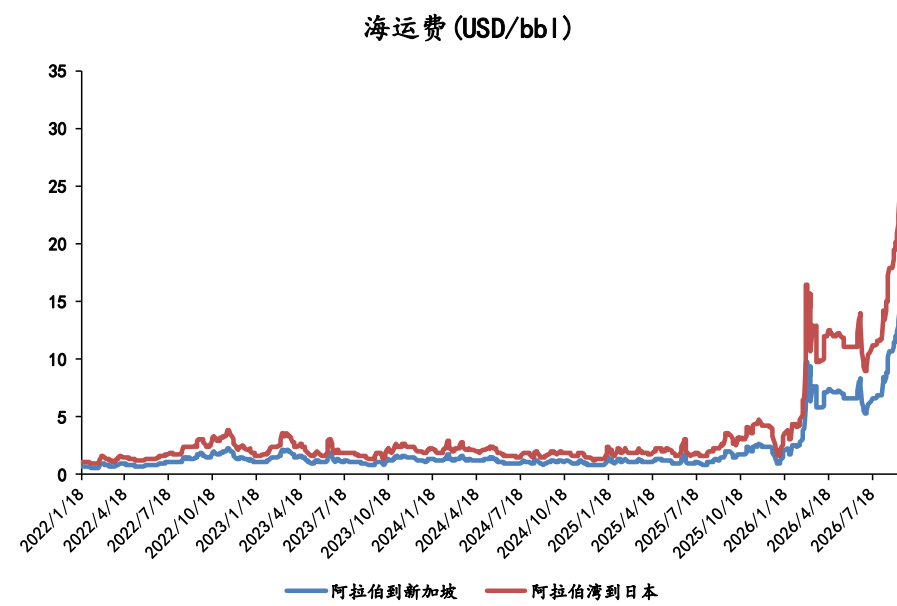
5.3期货月差:



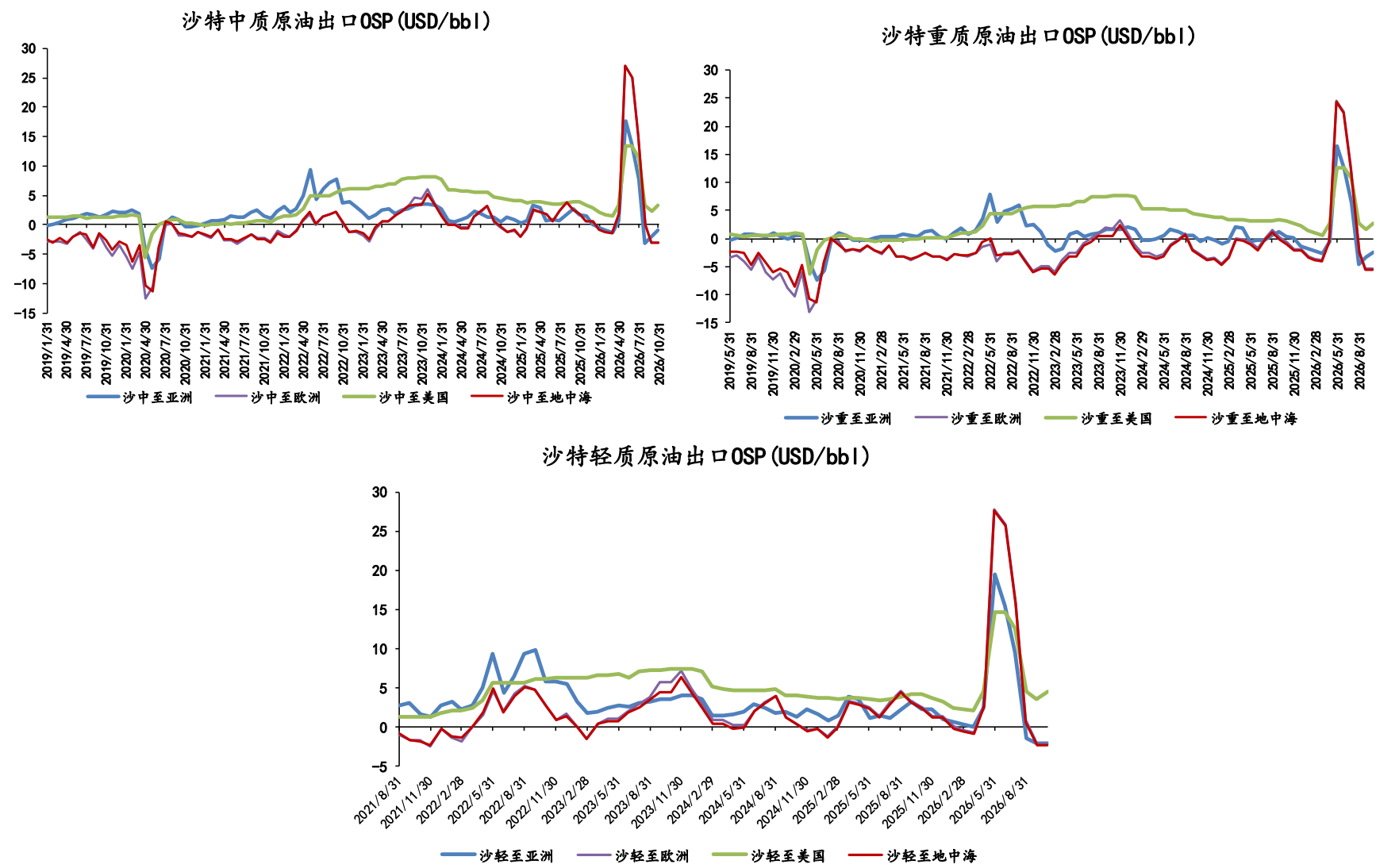
5.4地区间价差:



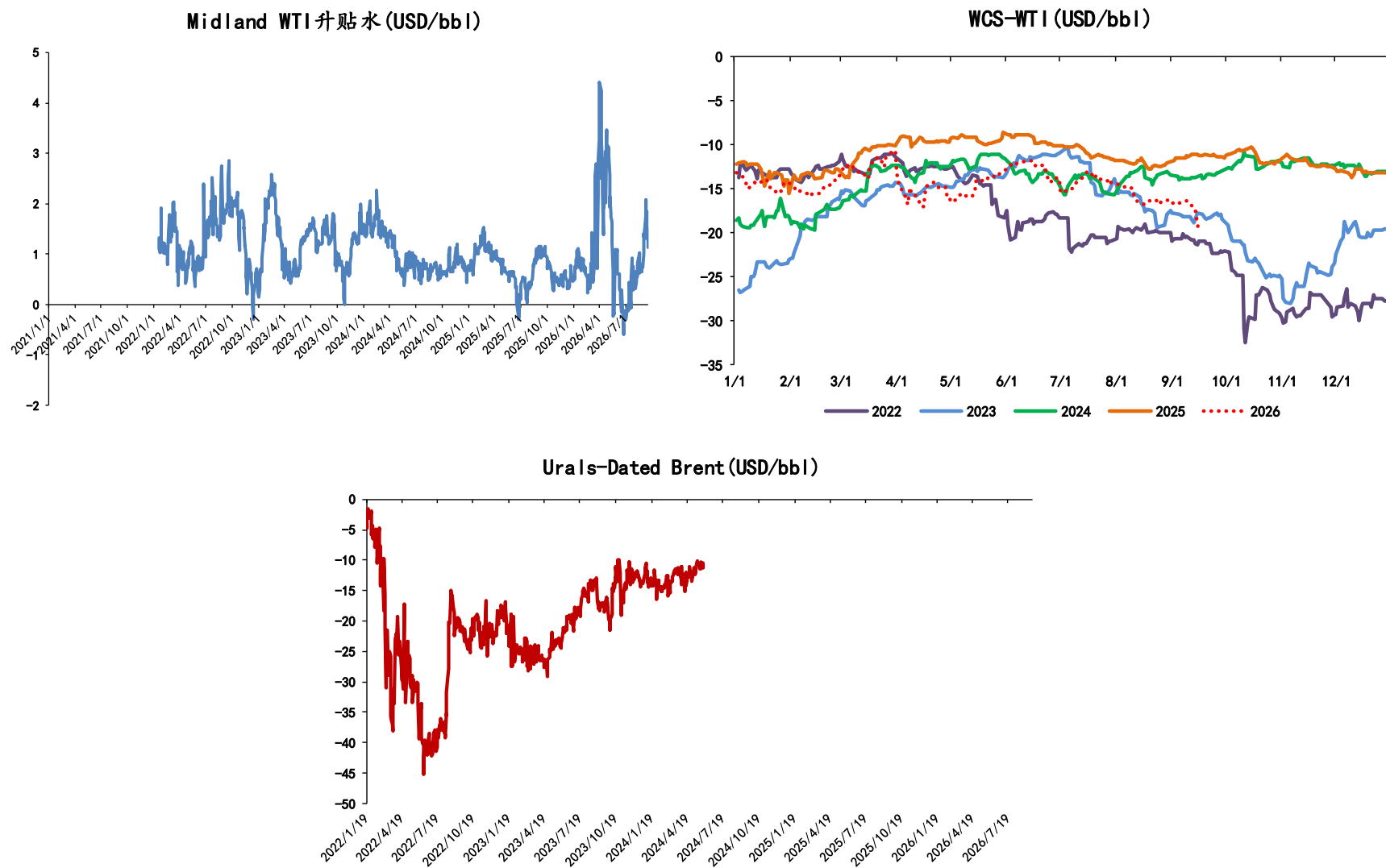
5.5 运费:



5.6 沙特OSP:



5.7 不同油种升贴水:



谢谢！

服务-服务电话

服务问询电话：021-55275087（由交易咨询部统一受理）
投诉电话：021-55275065

服务-研究分析

收集整理期货市场信息及各类相关经济信息，研究分析 期货市场及相关现货市场的价格及其相关影响因素，制作、提供研究报告或者资讯信息的研究分析服务。

服务-风险管理顾问

协助客户建立风险管理制度、操作流程，提供风险管理咨询、专项培训等。

服务-交易咨询

为客户设计套期保值、套利等投资方案，拟定期货交易策略等。